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MEMORANDUM FOR PRS (In-House/Contractor Publication)

FROM: PROI (STINFO)

16 Mar 2001

SUBJECT: Authorization for Release of Technical Information, Control Number: **AFRL-PR-ED-AB-2001-055**
Vaghjiani, Ghanshyam L. (ERC), "Investigations of Chemiluminescence in the CH₂ + O Gas Phase Reaction"

37th AIAA/ASME/SAE/ASEE Joint Propulsion Conference & Exhibit
(Salt Lake City, UT, 8-11 July 2001) (Deadline: 31 Mar 2001)

(Statement A)

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PHILIP A. KESSEL Date
Technical Advisor
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Investigations of Chemiluminescence in the $\text{CH}_2 + \text{O}$ Gas Phase Reaction

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The interactions of carbonaceous combustion species in rocket plumes with the atmosphere are thought to play an important role in the production of ultraviolet, visible, and infrared radiation signatures at high altitudes. A detailed understanding of the pertinent chemical reactions that produce the electronically excited species, and of the competing quenching reactions that remove the internal energy in radiation-less processes is needed to accurately calculate plume spectral signatures and absolute radiances (in the short wavelength region), and their temporal/spatial evolution in the high atmosphere. To facilitate these efforts, we are currently carrying out laboratory investigations to elucidate the reaction mechanism(s) in the oxidation of CH , CH_2 , C_2H , and C_2O with O -atoms and O_2 . Sufficient exothermicity in CH , CH_2 , and C_2H reactions (except $\text{C}_2\text{H} + \text{O}$) is available to produce CO in one or more of the triplet states (a , a' , and d). Even more reaction enthalpy is available in C_2O reaction(s) to produce higher excited states of CO (e , A , I , and D). Other excited species such as $\text{CH}(A^2\Delta)$ in C_2H plus O or O_2 , and $\text{OH}(A^2\Sigma^+)$ in $\text{CH} + \text{O}_2$ reactions are also possible. CO -uv chemiluminescence has previously been identified in $\text{C}_2\text{H} + \text{O}_2$ reaction and both CO -uv and CO -vuv in the $\text{C}_2\text{O} + \text{O}$ reaction. However, no information is available on the product branching ratios of the excited CO states responsible for the emission. Estimates of the branching ratio of $\text{CH}(A^2\Delta)$ formation in the reactions of C_2H with O and O_2 can be found in the literature. To our knowledge, triplet CO formation in CH and CH_2 reactions has not yet been positively identified. Fast discharge-flow tube and pulsed-laser photolysis methods have been employed in this work to study the reaction kinetics and chemiluminescence in these reactions. The experimental approach and results of these studies will be presented.